

# Summary of the 12 lessons on the Old Testament and how they link to the New Testament

## 1 Primeval history (Exodus 1-11)

Creation

Fall

## 2 Sojourning patriarchs (Exodus 12-50)

Covenant

Faith

## 3 The exodus (Exodus 1 - 24)

Exodus from Egypt (Ex 1-18)

Law at Sinai (Ex 19-24)

## 4 Forty years in wilderness

Laws in Exodus 25-Leviticus

Wilderness in Numbers & Deuteronomy

## 5 Intake of promised land and judges

Intake (Joshua)

Cycles of sin in Judges

## 6 Transition to kings and Combined kingdom

Samuel & Saul - transition

David and Solomon - everlasting covenant

## 7 Divided kingdom until Northern exile

Unfaithful bride (Amos, Hosea)

Judgement inevitable, but covenant remains

## 8 Southern kingdom until exile

First exile

New Covenant (Ezek, Is)

## 9 Exile

Exile: God sovereign over events and kingdoms

Prophecies: God sovereign over the future

## 10 Returning and restoring after exile

Rebuilding

Renewing

## 11 The five scrolls

Hope in harvest

Purpose in vanity

Love: Christ and his bride

Light in Lamentations

Providence persecution

12 Wisdom and worship

## Gospels

## Acts

## Epistles (Letters)

## Revelation

John 1: Christ and creation

Colossians: Preeminence of Christ

New creation Rev 21-22

Romans 1-3: All guilty of own glory

Final judgment Rev 20

Heb 8: New covenant

Hebrews 11, Romans 4: Faith

Luke 22: Christ in Old Testament

John: I am

Holy Spirit

Chorinthians: Unveiling to see

Galatians: Freedom from the law

Mark: The Servant

Hebrews: Perspective on OT laws

The family of God (I John)

John 3: New birth

Timothy, Titus: Leadership handover

James: Fruit that works

Matthew: The King and His kingdom

Luke: Throne of David

Marriage supper Rev 19

Thessalonians: Day of the Lord

II Peter, Jude: Guard against false teachers

Philippians: Rejoice in Christ

I Peter: Suffering for the cause of Christ

Gospels: Prophecies fulfilled

Ephesians 1: Predestination

God in eternal glory

God and his people in eternal glory

THE FIRST 2000 YEAR: PRIMEVAL HISTORY

0AM				500AM				1000AM				1500AM				2000AM																																					
4004BC				3504BC				3004BC				2504BC				2004BC																																					
0	40	80	120	160	200	240	280	320	360	400	440	480	520	560	600	640	680	720	760	800	840	880	920	960	1000	1040	1080	1120	1160	1200	1240	1280	1320	1360	1400	1440	1480	1520	1560	1600	1640	1680	1720	1760	1800	1840	1880	1920	1960	2000	2040	2080	1924
4004	3964	3924	3884	3844	3804	3764	3724	3684	3644	3604	3564	3524	3484	3444	3404	3364	3324	3284	3244	3204	3164	3124	3084	3044	3004	2964	2924	2884	2844	2804	2764	2724	2684	2644	2604	2564	2524	2484	2444	2404	2364	2324	2284	2244	2204	2164	2124	2084	2044	2004	1964	1924	1924
Creation to Flood																								Flood to Covenant																													
Adam (930 year)												3074												Tower of Babel Gen 11:4-8																													
3874				Seth (912 year) (Gen 4:7-8, 25-26)												2962				= Genealogy of Christ												1656AM   2348VC Flood				Covenant with Abraham																	
3769				Enosh (905 year)												2864																																					
<b>The only Creator</b>				3679				Kenan (910 year)												2769																																	
Day 1: Light (Gen 1:1-4)				3609				Mahalalel (895 year)												2714																																	
Day 2: Expanse (Air)				3544				Jared (962 year)												2582																																	
Day 3: Land, sea and plants				3382				Enoch (365 year)				3017				Gen 6:22-7:5 Ark built																																					
Day 4: Sun, moon and stars				3317				Methuselah (969 year)												2348																																	
Day 5: Sea creatures and birds				3130				Lamech (777 year)				2353																																									
Day 6: Animals and man				2948				Noah (950 year)												2034																																	
To His image and good (Gen 1:27-31)												Noah born (Gen 5:29)				2446				Shem (600 year)				1846																													
Day 7: Rest				Wickedness of man (Gen 6:5-6)												2346				Arpachshad (438 year)				1908																													
Eden (Gen 2:9-10)																2311				Shelah (433 year)				1878																													
												2281				Eber (464 year)				1817																																	
<b>The fall</b>								2247				Peleg (239 yr)				2008																																					
Test command (Gen 2:15-17)								2217				(Reu 239 year)				1978																																					
Fall in sin (Gen 3:1-6)								2185				(Serug 230 year)				1955																																					
Punishment of sin and promise (Gen 3:14-19)								2155				Nahor (148 year)																																									
Sent out of Eden (Gen 3:22-23)								2126				Terah (205 yr)				1921																																					
																1996				Abraham																																	
Genesis 1-11																																																					
												Genesis 5												7												Genesis 9-11																	

Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

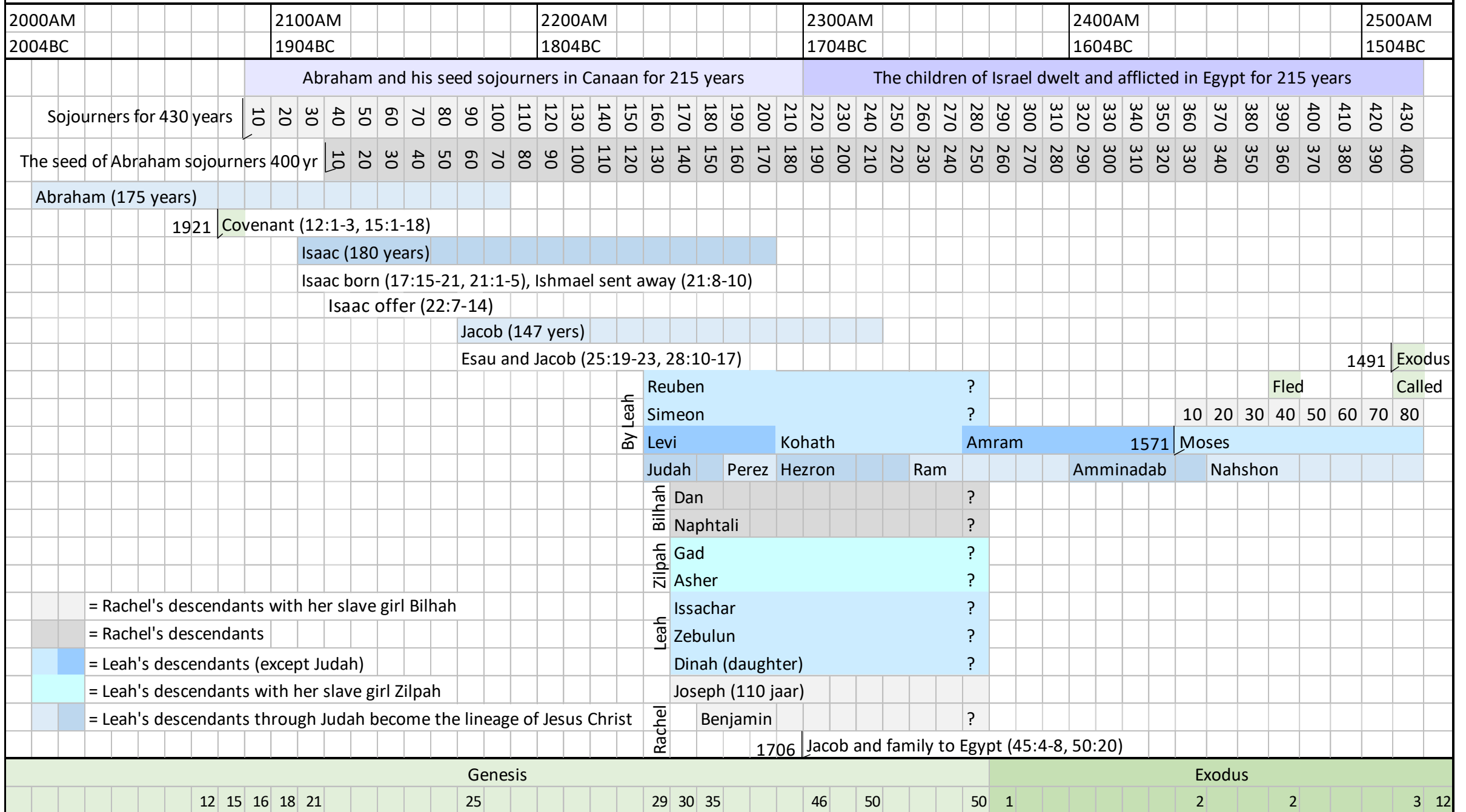
Scale: 1 block = 40 year

# BOOKENDS: PREDESTINED FOR PURPOSE OF PRAISE

In him we have obtained an inheritance, having been **predestined** according to the **purpose** of him who works all things according to the counsel of his will, so that we who were the first to hope in Christ might be to the **praise of his glory**. (Eph 1:11-12)

Prehistoric	From creation to incarnation	Reconciliation	Sanctification	Consummation
Creation good	Good creation marred by evil	Evil progressively overcome	Creation complete and perfect	
<b>Gen 1-2: Creation</b>	<b>A. Only one Creator God</b>	<b>John 1:1-4,9, 14</b>	<b>New creation Rev 21:1-6,23-27; 22:1-5</b>	
Light and sun		Light and life	Light, no sun, no darkness, glory	
Heaven & Earth			New heaven & earth	
Tree of life			Tree of life	
River flowing out of Eden			River of water of life	
Dwell with man		Dwell with man	Dwell with man	
7th day holy			All holy	
Adam	Abraham	David		
Israel in Abraham ( 12 tribes)		Christ = 2nd Adam, son of Abraham, son of David		
		12 Disciples	Church (Jew and gentile in Christ)	
<b>Gen 3: Fall</b>	<b>B. Sin = seeking of own glory</b>		<b>Rom 1:18-25; 3:23-24</b>	<b>Rev 20:11-14</b>
Satan	<b>Gen 4-11</b>		Sin = own glory	Final judgement
Sin	Sin		All guilty	Evil
Death	Judgement			Death
Curse	Grace	Christ		Satan
Serpent cursed				Lake of fire
God in eternal glory	<b>C. Purpose of creation = His glory</b>		God and his people in eternal glory	
Predestined				Purpose: Praise
Man made to His image		Created for glory (Isa 43:1-7)		
		Full of glory John 1:14-16		
			Image of God & reconcile Col 1:15-20	
			Created, so worthy of glory Rev 4:8-11	
<b>Old Testament</b>		<b>New Testament</b>		
Pentateuch		5 Scrolls. Wisdom and poetry books		Revelation
History books		Gospels	Acts	Letters
Prophets				

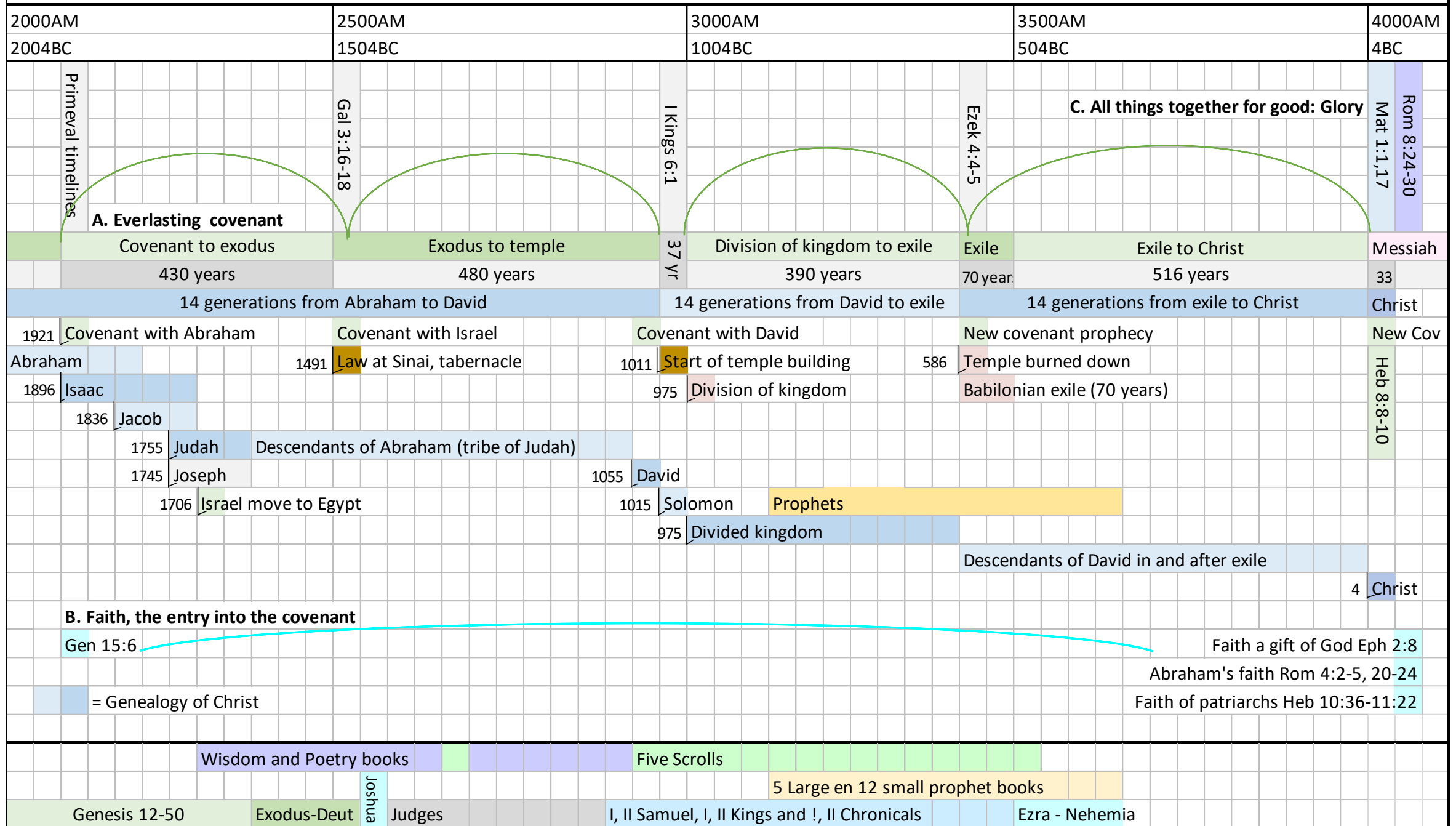
## COVENANT TO EXODUS: SOJOURNERS FOR 430 YEARS



Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

Scale: 1 block = 10 year

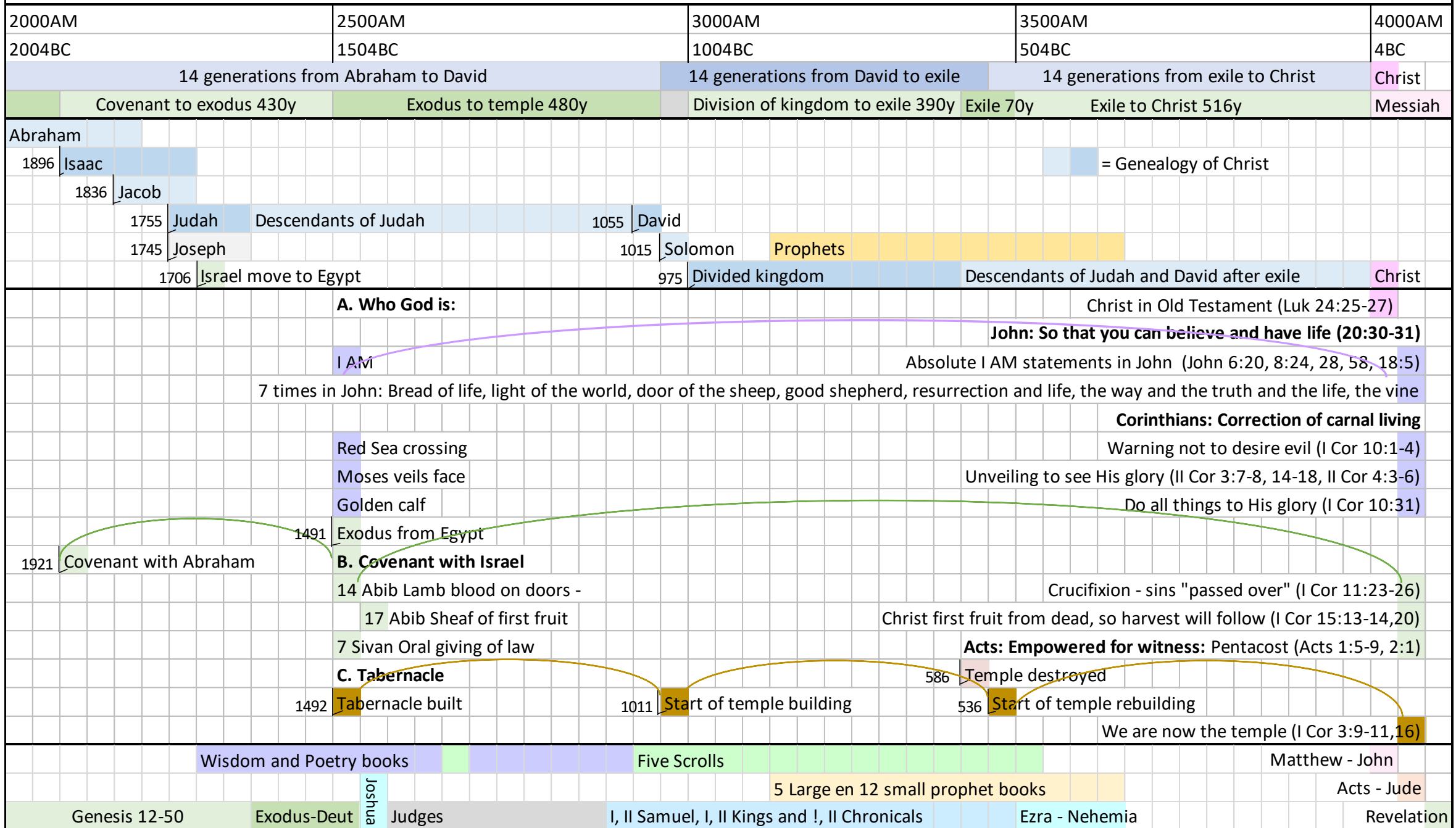
# CANON PERSPECTIVE ON THE PATRIARCHS AS SOJOURNERS



# THE DAYS OF THE EXODUS

Season	Spring						Summer						Fall						Winter						Year 2 of the exodus																					
Rain periods	Latter rains						Dry season						Early rains						Rain season																											
Crops later in Canaan	Barley harvest			General harvest			Wheat harvest			Vine tending			Figs, olives			Grapes, dates			Vintage plough			Grain sowing																					Cold and rainy			Figs, citrus
Annual feasts	14 = Passover						7 = Pentacost						1 = Feast of trumpets						25 = Feast of Dedication (John 10:22)																											
	14-21 = Unleavened bread												10 = Day of Atonement						14-15 = Purim (Est 9:20-28)																											
	17=Firstfruit sheaf						15-21 Tabernacle Feast																																							
1491BC																		1490BC																												
Adar		Abib			Zif			Sivan			Tammuz			Ab			Elul			Tishri			Bul			Kislev			Tebeth			Shebat			Adar			Abib			Sivan			Tammuz		
Feb-Mar		Mar-Apr			Apr-May			May-Jun			Jun-Jul			Jul-Aug			Aug-Sep			Sep-Oct			Oct-Nov			Nov-Dec			Dec-Jan			Jan-Feb			Feb-Mar			Mar-Apr			Apr-May			May-Jun		
10 20 30		10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30			10 20 30					
Burning bush: I AM (Ex 3:13-15, 6:1-4)						Moses on mount 40 days																																								
Water to blood						Golden calf (I am Ex 34:5-7)																																								
Frogs, Gnats (lice), flies						Moses on mount another 40 days																																								
Murrain (livestock die), Boils (open sores), Hail						Moses veils face (Ex 34:29-33)																																								
Locust, darkness						Construction of tabernacle (Ex 25:8-9, Heb 9:1-5)						Tabernacle erected (40:33-38)																																		
10 Abib lamb selected (Ex 12:1, 6-7)																																														
14 Abib lamb slaughtered, blood on doors (Ex 12:11-14)																								14 Abib second Passover																						
40 days of plagues						Midnight death of firstborn (Ex 12:28-30)																		Instructions on way of living																						
15 Abib, morning lamb eaten and exodus starts (Num 33:3, Ex 12:29)																																														
Succoth																																														
Red Sea crossing (Ex 14:13-14, 28-29, 15:1-8,11)																																														
3 day march to Marah (Ex 15:22-23, Num 33:8)																																														
8 days Mannah (Ex 15:27-17:1, Num 33:9-15)																								10 days less than a year at Sinai																						
3 Sivan Arrive at Sinai (Ex 19:1, Num 33:15 3rd day of 3rd month)																								Depart from Sinai																						
50 days from Red Sea						7 Sivan Oral giving of law (Covenant with Israel Ex 19:16- 20:1; 20:3-17; 24:3-8)).																		In wilderness																						
Nahshon																																														
Exodus																		Leviticus						Numbers																						
3		7 8 9 10			12 14 15			19 20			32			34 35																					40 16 19 23			1 3 10								

# CANON PERSPECTIVE ON THE DAYS OF THE EXODUS



## 40 YEARS IN WILDERNESS

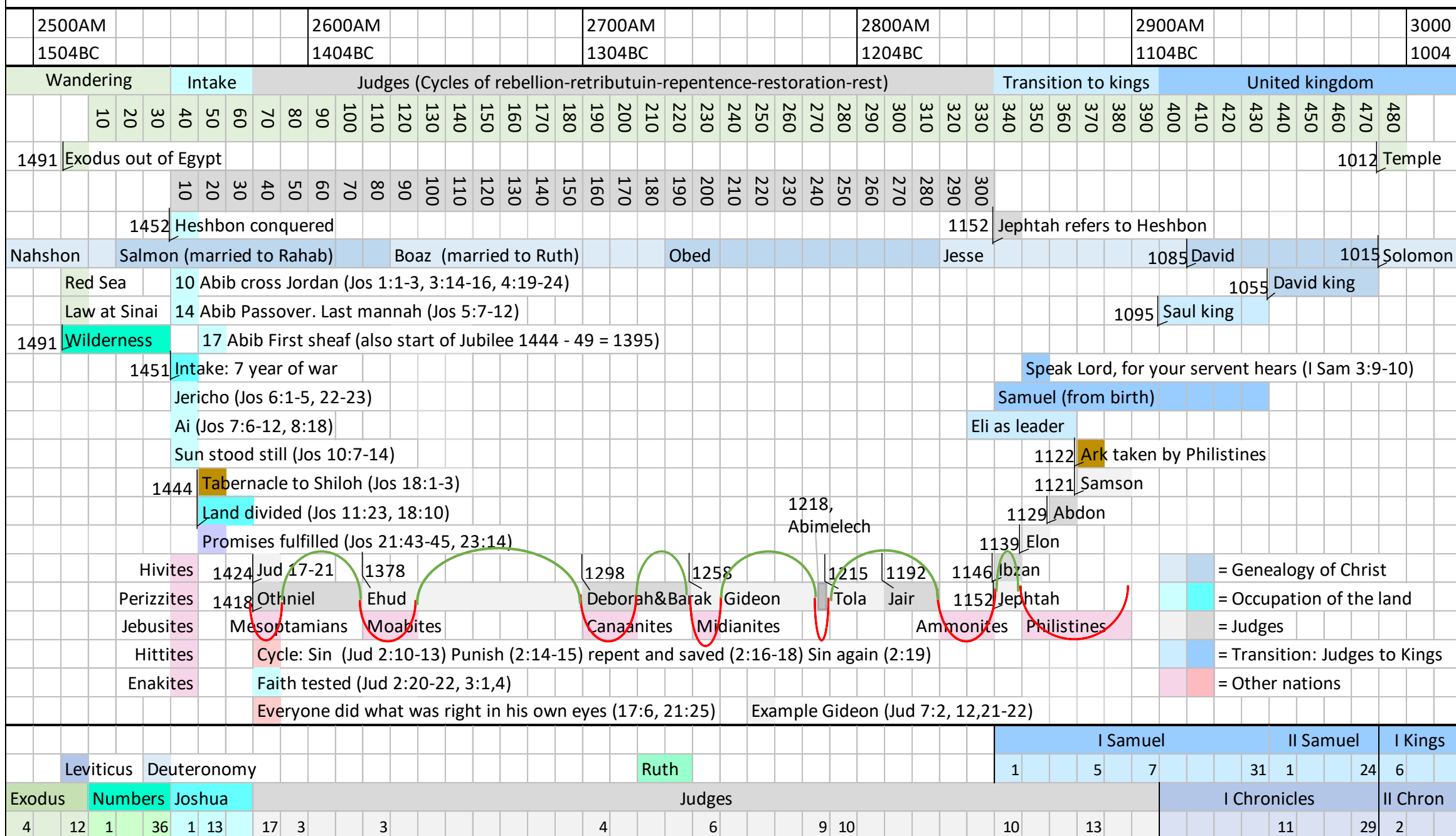
		2500AM								2600AM								2700AM								2800AM								2900AM								3000						
		1504BC								1404BC								1304BC								1204BC								1104BC								1004						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40							
Nahshon																				Salmon (married to Rahab)																												
1491	Exodus from Egypt																																							1451	Intake: 7 year of war							
Covenant and Law at Sinai																				1444 Land divided																												
1490	1 Abib Tabernacle erected (40:33-38)																																															
	Offers (Lev 1:1-5)																																															
	Day of atonement (Lev 16:2, 20-21, 31)																																								Shittim (Covenant in 3 speeches)							
	Holiness (Lev 19:2, 20:7-8)																																								Speech 1: What God did (Deut 4:7,39-40)							
	Feasts (Lev 23 headers)																																								Speech 2: What God expects							
	Priests (Num 3:41)																																								(Deut 6:4-13, 8:2-3)							
	14 Abib second Passover (Num 9:1-5)																																								Speech 3: What God is going to do							
	2nd year, 2nd month, 20th day cloud lifted, people set out (Num 10:11-12)																																								(Deut 30:1-8)							
	People complain about manna, God sent quail (Num 11:4-6, 18-23)																																								7 Abib Moses dies							
	Miriam en Aaron oppose Moses																																															
	Kadesh crisis (Num 13:28-30, 14:11-12, 26-31)																																							1452	Back at Kadesh 38 years later							
17 Encampments over 38 years in wilderness																				Go around Edom & Moab																												
Further rebellion: Korah swallowed up by earth, Aaron's staff buds, Moses and Aaron disobedient at Meribah																				Mt Hor (Aaron died)																												
																				Bronze serpent on pole (Num 21:4-9)																												
																				Heshbon (Amorites) conquered																												
																				Balaam blesses instead of curse																												
																				Baal worship at Peor																												
	Leviticus																																								Deuteronomy							
Exodus											Numbers										Joshua																											
	1-8	9-14											15-22	22-36	22-36	1-8	9-12				13-22																											
													33:12-36																																			



# CANON PERSPECTIVE ON 40 YEARS IN WILDERNESS

	2500AM 1504BC	3000AM 1004BC	3500AM 504BC																
	1604	1504	1404	1304	1204	1104	1004	904	804	704	604	504	404	304	204	104	4	<b>The Gospels</b>	<p><b>Hebrews:</b> The book was written to encourage weak-knee Christians (Heb 12:12) to embrace Christianity anew. (Heb 13:22). The core message is: Do not go back to the previous way of life, but move on to the full content of Scripture (Heb 6: 1).</p>
<p>Covenant at Sinai</p> <p><b>A. Unbelieve: You will not enter my rest</b></p> <p>Kadesh crisis: Unbelieve, so could not enter</p> <p><b>B. The solution to sin</b></p> <p>Aaron's staff buds, work of priests</p> <p>Offers (Lev 17:1)</p> <p>Day of atonement (Lev 16:29-30)</p> <p>Holiness (Lev 19:2, 20:7-8)</p> <p><b>C. Live by faith</b></p> <p>Bronze serpent on pole</p>											<p>The right hand side of this chart is not drawn to scale</p> <p><b>Mark: Jesus the servant</b></p> <p>Priesthood: Serve like the servant (Mark 10:42-45)</p> <p>Born again (John 3:3-4, 8-9, 14-15)</p>	<p><b>1. Jesus is God's perfect communication with us</b></p> <p>God speaks to us by His Son (Heb 1:1-14)</p> <p>He is the supreme one - pay attention! (Heb 2:1)</p> <p>Unbelieve: They shall not enter my rest (Heb 3:7-11,19; 4:1-4; 8-13)</p> <p><b>2. Jesus, Christ our perfect High Priest, brought the perfect sacrifice</b></p> <p>Jesus: The great high Priest (Heb 4:4:14-16)</p> <p>The perfect offer (Heb 8:1-3, 9:23-28)</p> <p>The perfect Mediator (Heb 9:6-15)</p> <p>Made holy: Sin forgiven, Spirit given (Heb 10:11-18)</p> <p>Therefor do not neglect living like God wants (Heb 10:19-25)</p> <p><b>3. Believe and persevere to the end like the perfect Role Model</b></p> <p>Live by faith (Heb 10:36-39, Heb 11:1-2)</p> <p>Follow the Role Model and founder of faith (Heb 12:1-3, 12-13)</p>							
<p>Intake of land (Joshua)</p> <p>Judges</p> <p>United kingdom (Saul, David, Solomon)</p> <p>Northern kingdom</p> <p>Southern kingdom</p> <p>Prophets</p> <p>Exile</p> <p>Return</p> <p>Reform</p>											<p>Although not covered in the lecture, you can also read at your own time:</p> <p>Moses hands over leadership</p>	<p>In the New Testament, Paul hands over leadership</p> <p>I Timothy: Leadership manual (3:15-16, 6:11-12)</p> <p>II Timothy: Endurance in pastoral ministry (2:3-4, 3:14-17)</p> <p>Titus: Manual for church living (1:5, 3:8)</p>							
<p>Leviticus</p> <p>Numbers</p> <p>Deuteronomy</p>	<p>Joshua</p>	<p>Judges</p> <p>I Samuel - II Chronicles</p> <p>Psalms, Proverbs</p>	<p>Prophets</p> <p>5 Festive scrolls</p> <p>Ezra-Nehemiah</p>											<p>Matthew, Mark, Luke, John</p>	<p>Hebrews</p>				

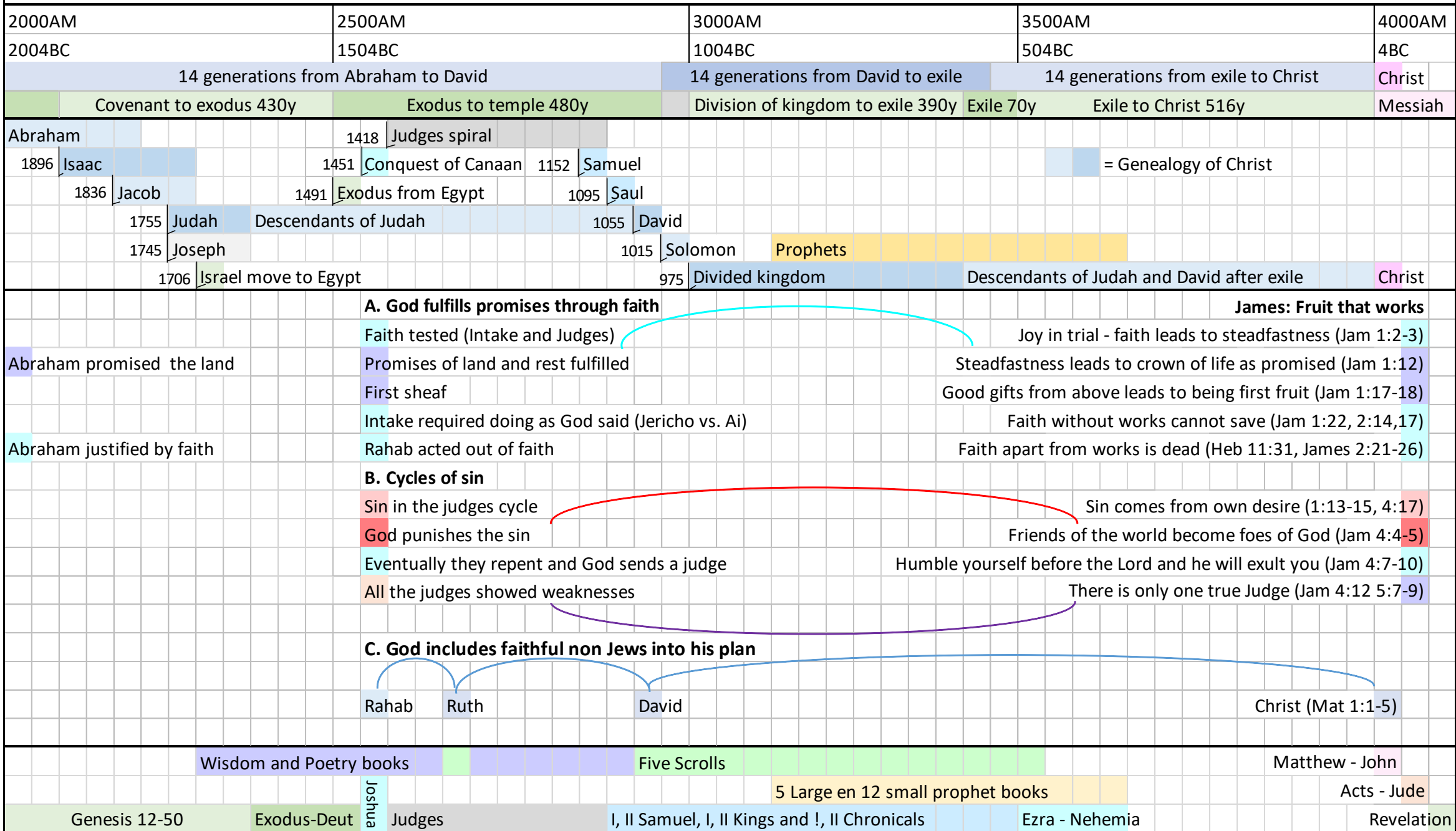
# INTAKE OF PROMISED LAND TO JUDGES



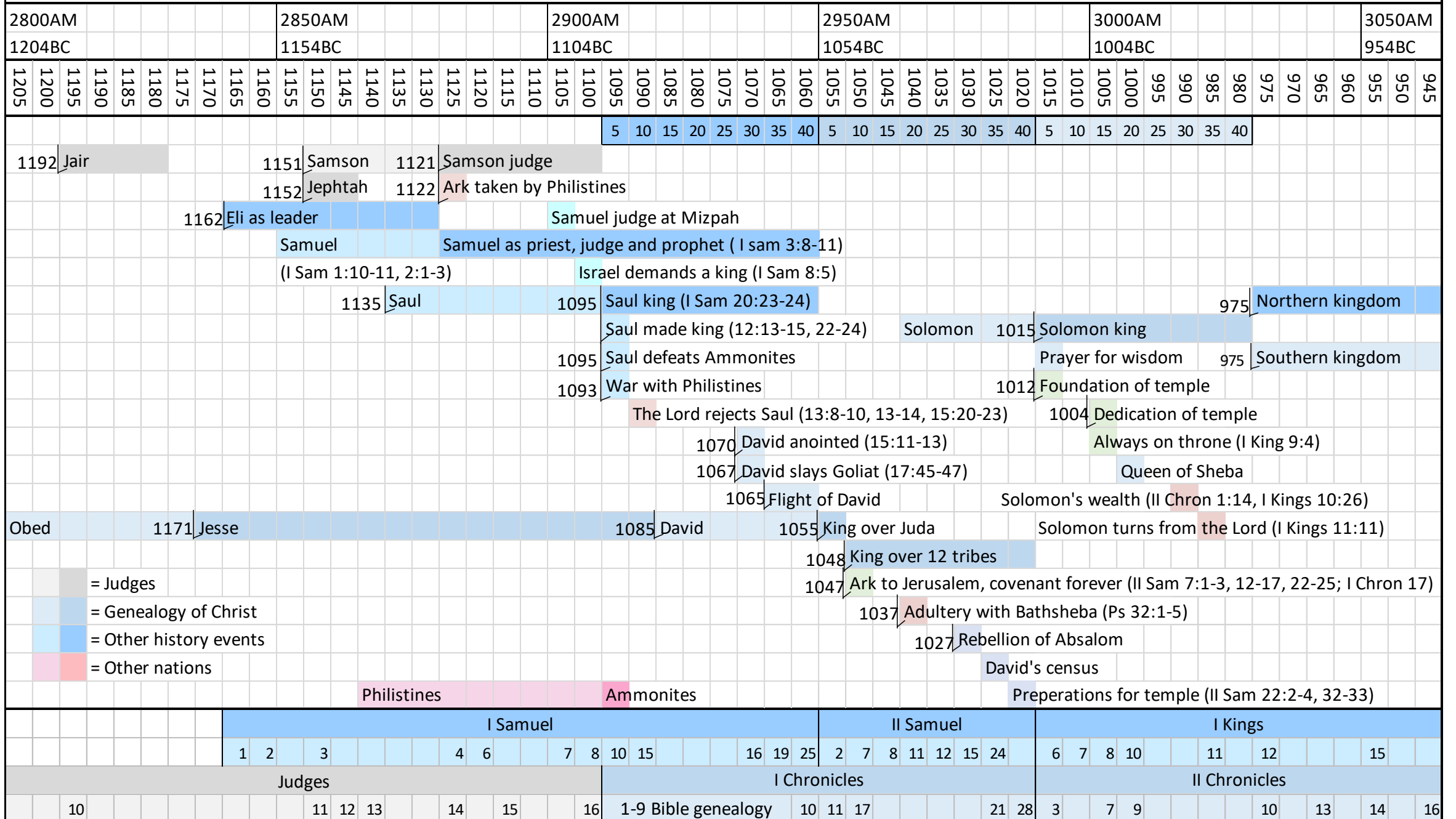
Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

Scale: 1 block = 10 year

# CANON PERSPECTIVE ON INTAKE OF PROMISED LAND TO JUDGES



# TRANSITION TO KINGS AND THE COMBINED KINGDOM

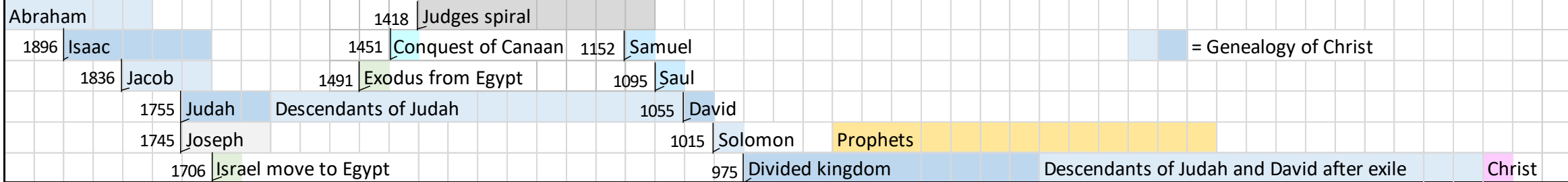


Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

Scale: 1 block = 2 years

# CANON PERSPECTIVE TRANSITION TO KINGS AND THE COMBINED KINGDOM

2000AM	2500AM	3000AM	3500AM	4000AM
2004BC	1504BC	1004BC	504BC	4BC
14 generations from Abraham to David		14 generations from David to exile		14 generations from exile to Christ
Covenant to exodus 430y		Exodus to temple 480y		Division of kingdom to exile 390y
		Exile 70y	Exile to Christ 516y	
				Christ
				Messiah



**A. Sin of earthly kings**

Deut 17:14-15 → Israel demands a king → Saul made king → The Lord rejects Saul

Deut 17:18-19 → David king

**B. Covenant of a King**

Deut 17:17 → Ark to Jerusalem, covenant forever → Adultery with Bathsheba → Solomon king → Dedication of temple, covenant confirmed

Deut 17:16 → Solomon turns from the Lord

**C. Desire for a perfect King**

Deut 17:16 → Solomon turns from the Lord

**Mathew: Jesus as King**

The King on the throne of David, (Mat 1:1,17, Luke 1:31-23)

In Bethlehem (Micha 5:2) → Fulfilled (Mat 2:2)

Pray for and prioritize the kingdom Mat 6:9-10,33

**The kingdom**

- Sower of Word of Kingdom (Mat 13:19)
- Mustard seed (Mat 13:31)
- Leaven (Mat 13:33)
- Hidden treasure (Mat 13:44-45)
- Pearl of great value (Mat 13:46)
- Net that gathers fish (Mat 13:37,48)

Donkey (Zech 9:9) → Into Jerusalem (Mat 21:5-9)

Jesus declares himself as King (Mat 22:41-45)

The gospel of the kingdom will be declared to all before the end comes (Mat 24:14)

The cruxifixion confirms Jesus as King (Mat 27:11, 18-29,37)

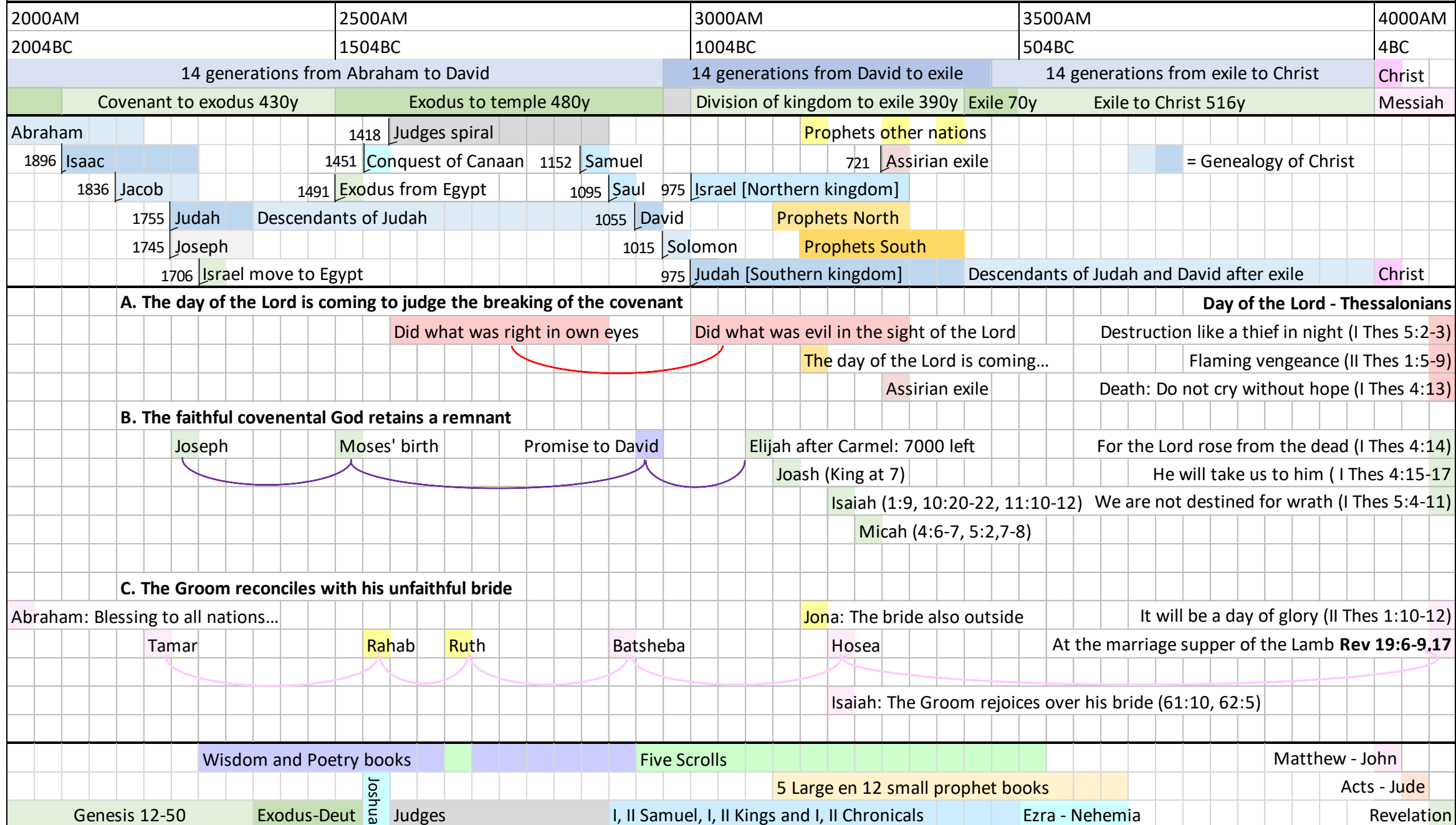
Go with the power of the King and make disciples (Mat 28:18-20)

Golry to the One on the throne Rev 4:8-11

Wisdom and Poetry books	Five Scrolls	Matthew - John
Genesis 12-50	Exodus-Deut	Acts - Jude
Joshua	Judges	Revelation
I, II Samuel, I, II Kings and I, II Chronicals	Ezra - Nehemia	
5 Large en 12 small prophet books		

COMBINED				DIVIDED KINGDOM																												EXILE																				
3000AM				3100AM														3200AM										3300AM								3400AM																
1004BC				904BC														804BC										704BC								604BC																
1036	1026	1016	1006	996	986	976	966	956	946	936	926	916	906	896	886	876	866	856	846	836	826	816	806	796	786	776	766	756	746	736	726	716	706	696	686	676	666	656	646	636	626	616	606	596	586	576	566	556	546	536	526	516
Combined kingdom				Divided kingdom until Northern kingdom in exile																								Southern kingdom until exile								Exile																
		10	30	30	40	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110	120	130	140	150	160	170	180	190	200	210	220	230	240	250	260	270	280	290	300	310	320	330	340	350	360	370	380	390	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	
1012	Started temple building				Temple restored														Ezek 4:1-5								Temple restored								Temple restored				Tempel destroyed 516													
				Assirians																												586				Temple rebuilt																
Major prophets				Elija														825 Jonah (1:1, 3:10-4:2)								663-615? Nahum								Ninevé fell				Babilon fell														
Minor prophets north				897 Joram 12y														761 Pekahiah 2y								Egiptians								Babilonians				Persians														
Minor Prophets south				897 Ahaziah 2y														772 Menahem 10y								640 Josiah 31								Jechoniah				Shealtiel				Zerubbabel										
Prophets other nations				918 Ahab 22y														784 Zechariah 12y, Shallum 1m								609 Jehoahaz 3m																										
Festive scrolls				929 Omri 12y														825 Jerobeam II, 41y								609 Jehoiakim 11y																										
				930 Elah 2y, Zimri 7d														840 Jehoaz 16y								608 Habakkuk																										
				954 Nadab 2y, Baasha 24y														857 Joahaz 17y								606 Daniel (exile 1)																										
				975 Jerobeam I 22y														885 Jehu 28y								730 Hoshea 9y								10 20 30 40 50 60 70																		
1015	Salomo 40j (I Kings 11:9-13)				886 Athaliah 7y														759 Pekah 20y								598 Jehoachin (Jechoniah) 3m																									
				975 Rehobeam 17y														887 Ahaziah 1y								751, 758 Jotham 16y								597 Zedekiah 11y																		
				958 Abijah 3y														879 Joash 40y								742 Ahaz 16y								593 Ezeziel (exile 2with Jechoniah)																		
				956 Asa 41j														839 Amaziah 29y								726 Hezekiah 29y								593 Ezeziel (exile 2with Jechoniah)																		
				914 Jehoshaphat 25y														810 Uzziah (Azariah) 52y								708 Jerusalem besieged but freed on Jubilee 586								Jerusalem fell (exile 3)																		
				898, 893, 889 Jehoram 8y														759 Isaiah (1:21, 2:10-12,17)								642 Amon 2y								585 Obadiah				585 Lamentations				Jubilee										
				918 Elijah (I K 18:20-21, 24-29, 36-39)														788 Amos								625 Zephaniah								561 Jehoachin freed																		
				897 Elisha														820 Joel								785 Hosea (1:2, 2:18, 8:4, 11:8-9)								628 Jeremiah								536 1st return										
				I Kings														II Kings																								Esra										
				1 5 7 11 12 15 15 16 18 22														1 9 11 12 13 14 15 15 15 15 16 17 18 21 21 22 23 23 24 24 25 25:27-29														1 6																				
				II Chronicles																																																
				1 2 10 13 14 16 17 21 22 24 25 26 27 28 29 32 33 33 34 35 36 36 36:22-23																																																

# CANON PERSPECTIVE DIVIDED KINGDOM UNTIL FALL OF NORTH



# SOUTHERN KINGDOM UNTIL EXILE

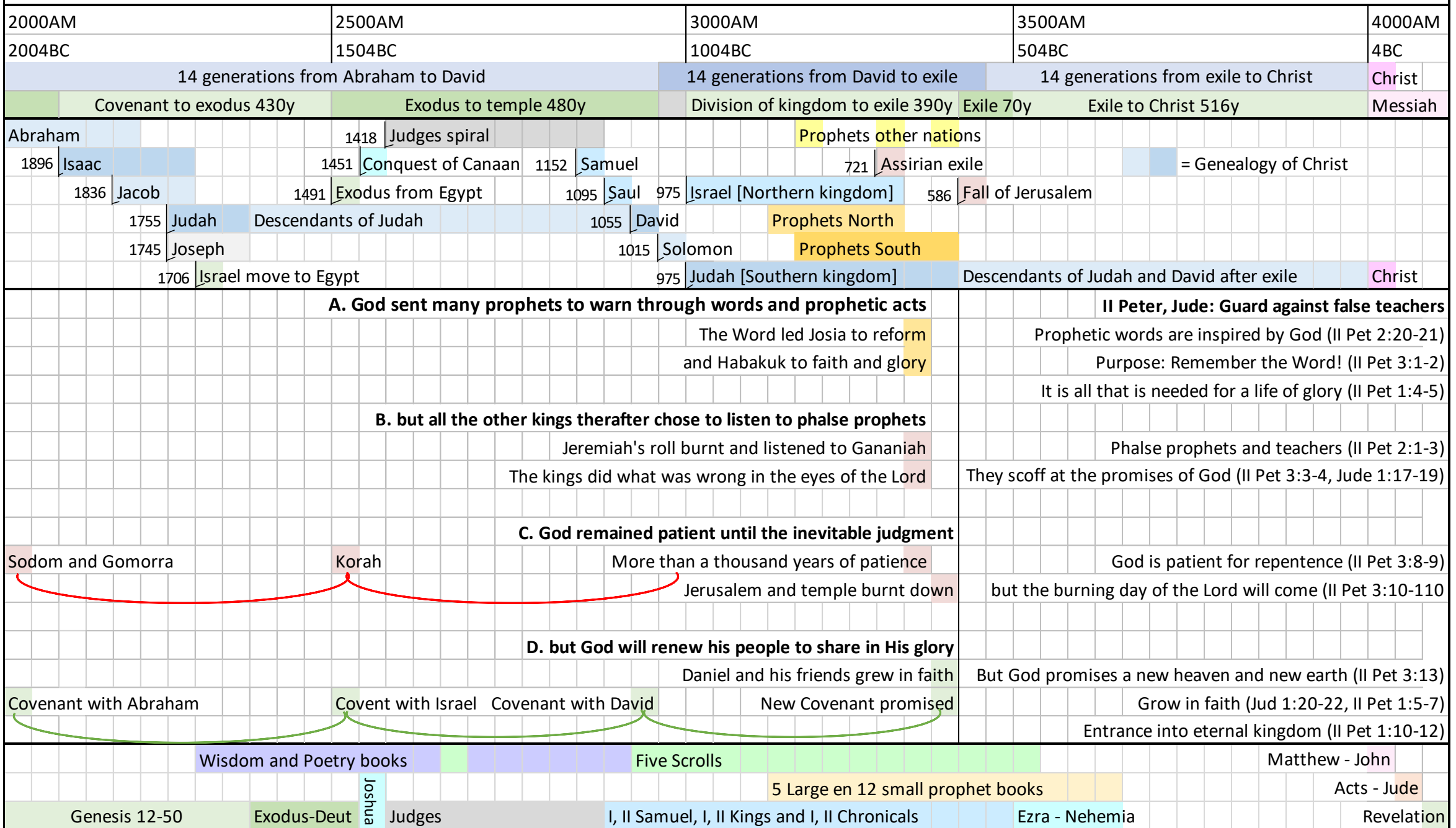
3350AM																		3400AM																		3450AM																
654BC																		604BC																		554BC																
654	652	650	648	646	644	642	640	638	636	634	632	630	628	626	624	622	620	618	616	614	612	610	608	606	604	602	600	598	596	594	592	590	588	586	584	582	580	578	576	574	572	570	568	566	564	562	560	558	556	554	552	550
												Nabopolasser									Nebuchadnezzar															Evil Merodach	Neriglasser	Belshazzar														
Manasseh 55y (II Chron 33:2,10-13)												Fall of Nineve						Fall of Charchemish																																		
				642 Amon 2y				Seraiah high priest																		Jehozadak				Jeshua																						
						640 Josiah 31y (II Chron 34:14, 19-21, 35:6,17)						Jechoniah																Shealtiel																								
								629 Cleanses Jerusalem (34:14, 19-21)				Jehoahaz 3m (II Chron 35:6,17)																																								
										623 Reform (34:29-33, 35:6,17)				609 Jehoiakim 11y (II Chron 36:5)				606 Exile 1: Daniel (II Chron 36:6-8, Dan 1:1-2)																																		
																		2		4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52	54	56						
Anointed by Josia or Jehoaikim												Jehoaichin (Jechoniah) 3m (Reign at 18) II Chron 36:9-10												561		Jehoaichin freed																										
= Genealogy of Christ and II Chronicles																		598		Exile 2: Jechoniah, his mother, Ezekiel as well as Mordecai (uncle of Esther)																																
= Kings of Babilonia																		Glory departs temple (Ezek 10:4-5,18)																																		
= High priests																		597		Zedekiah 11y																																
= Not in Mat 1 genealogy																		2		4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	Start of Siege (II King 25:1-3)													
324	326	328	330	332	334	336	338	340	342	344	346	348	350	352	354	356	358	360	362	364	366	368	370	372	374	376	378	380	382	384	386	388	390	586		Exile 3: Jerusalem fell, temple burned down (Chron 36:15-21)																
Jeremiah 628												2:13, 4:2						14:4-6, 13-16, 36:21-24						28:15-17 31:31-34						Jeremiah																						
Major prophets												1		11								25		36		23		49		28		31		39		52																
Minor prophets north												625 Zephaniah (1:14-16, 2:13)						Daniel						3:16-18																												
Minor Prophets south														1		2								3																												
Prophets other nations																		Ezekiel 593						4:1-6 36:24-28																												
Festive scrolls																		608 Habakkuk (3:17-19)						1 8 24 33																												
II Kings																		Lamentations						II Kings																												
						22												23						23																												
																		24						24																												
II Chronicles																		25						25		Obadiah																										
						34												34						34																												
																		35						35																												
																		36						36																												
																		36						36																												

Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

Scale: 1 block = 2 years



## CANON PERSPECTIVE ON SOUTHERN KINGDOM UNTIL EXILE



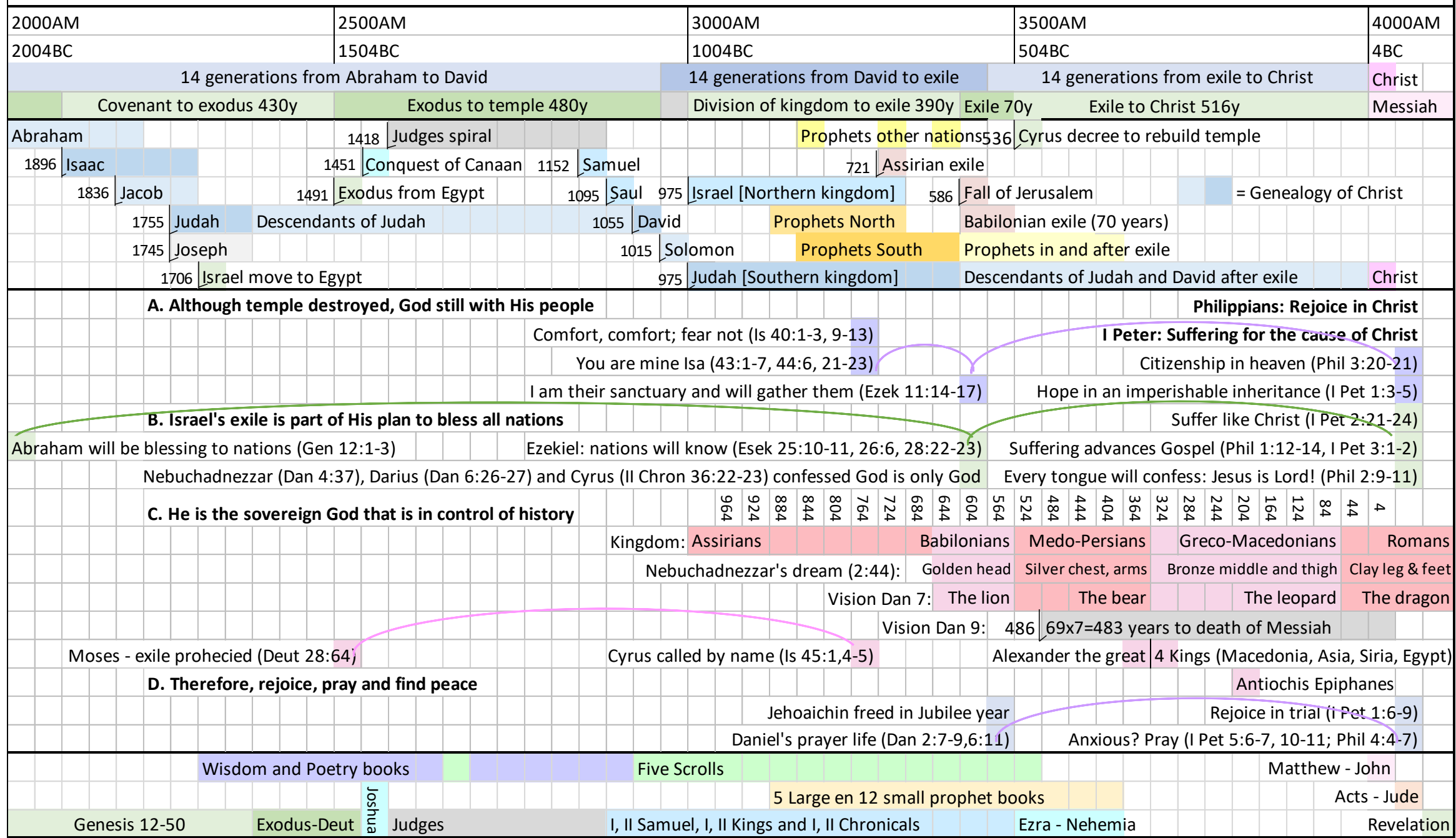
Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

Scale: 1 block = 40 year

# THE EXILE PERIOD

3350AM																								3400AM																								3450AM																																																																																																
654BC																								604BC																								554BC																																																																																																
612	610	608	606	604	602	600	598	596	594	592	590	588	586	584	582	580	578	576	574	572	570	568	566	564	562	560	558	556	554	552	550	548	546	544	542	540	538	536	534	532	530	528	526	524	522	520	518	516	514	512	510	508																																																																																												
Nebuchadnezzar																								Evil Merodach	Neriglasser																								Belshazzar																								Cyrus																								Cambyses																								Darius I (Hystaspis)																							
Nineve			Fall of Charchemish																						539																								Fall of Babilon																								(Ahasuerus in Esther?)																																																																							
Jechoniah																									Shealtiel																								Zerubbabel																																																																																															
Jehoiakim 11y						Seraiah						Jehozadak												Jeshua												Joiakim																																																																																																												
606			Exile 1: Daniel (70 years of bondage Dan 1:1)																		536																								Cyrus decree to rebuild temple																																																																																																			
		2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68	70																																																																																																												
Jehoaichin (Jechoniah) 3m												561												Jehoaichin freed																																																																																																																								
598						Exile 2: Jechoniah, his mother and Ezekiel as well as Mordecai (uncle of Eshter) (70 years of captivity as dated in Ezekiel)																																																																																																																																										
		2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68	70																																																																																																												
597						Zedekiah 11y																																																																																																																																										
Zedekiah rebelled (start of boiling caldron)																																																																																																																																																
586						Exile 3: Jerusalem fell, temple burned down (70 years no temple (=desolation) Jer 25:9,11)																		Temple built																																																																																																																								
		2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68	70																																																																																																												
608			Habakkuk						593						Ezekiel as prophet												Temple foundation																																																																																																																					
You will know (6:7,10,13,14 and 7:4,9 and 17 (66 times))												(70 years of unhappiness Ezek 24:1-4, Hag 2:18-19)												Haggai																																																																																																																								
The boiling caldron:												2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	40	42	44	46	48	50	52	54	56	58	60	62	64	66	68	70	1																																																																																																	
Daniel												Zechariah																																																																																																																																				
Dream (2:20,44)						Furnace (3:24-25)						Nebuchadnezzar's humiliation (4:34-37)						Four beasts						Wall writing (5:24-30)						Visions in Dan 10-12						1	4																																																																																																											
Jeremiah						Lamentations						Jeremiah						Lions den (6:27-28)						Nehemia																																																																																																																								
	13	25	36		23	49	28	30	39	Obadiah: Edom (1:12,15)						52:31-34						Daniel's prayer (9:1-5)						7																																																																																																																				
II Kings						II Kings						69x7 vision (9:24-27)						Ezra																																																																																																																														
23			24	24				25	25	25:27-30												1		4																		6																																																																																																						
II Chronicles						II Chronicles						Esther																																																																																																																																				
35			36	36				36	36							36:21-23						1																				2	9																																																																																																					

# CANON PERSPECTIVE THE EXILE PERIOD



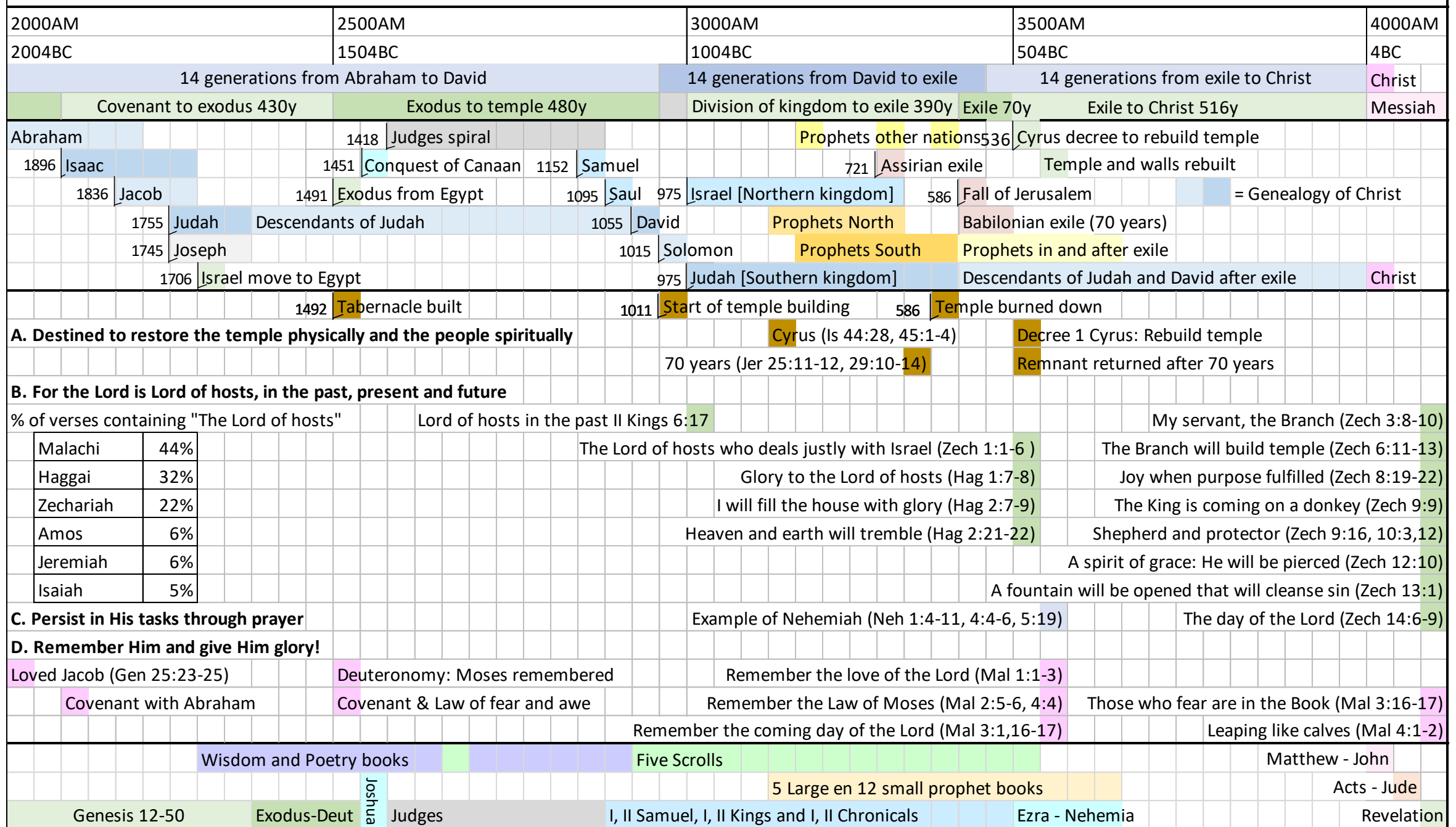
Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

Scale: 1 block = 40 year

## RETURNING FROM EXILE AND RESTORING AFTER EXILE

															3500AM															3650AM																													
															504BC															454BC																													
538	536	534	532	530	528	526	524	522	520	518	516	514	512	510	508	506	504	502	500	498	496	494	492	490	488	486	484	482	480	478	476	474	472	470	468	466	464	462	460	458	456	454	452	450	448	446	444	442	440	438	436	434							
															536 Cyrus															529 Cambyses																													
															521 Darius I (Hystaspis) (Ezra 6:14-15)															Xerxes I = Artaxerxes (Longimanus)																													
															(Ahasuerus in Est 4:5?)															505 Pro rex between Darius and Artaxerxes)																													
															522 Pseudo-Smerdis (Gaumata 7 months Artaxerxis in Ezra 4:7)																																												
Jeshua					Joiakim										Eliashib					Joiada					Jonathan					Jaddua																													
Zerubbabel															Abihud																																												
70 (70 years after Daniel exile)																																																											
536 Decree 1 Cyrus: Rebuild temple Ezra 1:1-3, 3:10-11																														=High priests																													
62 64 66 68 70 (70 years after Jeconiah exile)																														= Genealogy of Christ																													
Stopped rebuilding temple (Ezra 4:4-24)															486															69x7=483 years to death of Messiah (Dan 9:24-27)																													
54 56 58 60					62 64 66 68 70					(70 years after boiling caldron prophesy)																																																	
520 Construction restarted under Haggai and Zechariah, but stopped																																																											
Decree 2: Darius searched records and decree that construction can continue (Ezra 5:1-2, 6:1-2, Hag 1:1-2, 14-15, Zech 4:9)																																																											
516 Temple rebuilt (Ezra 6:15)																																																											
50 52 54 56					58 60 62 64 66 68 70					(70 years after temple burnt down Zech 7:5)																																																	
519 Vasti															514 Esther queen																																												
Haggai															509 Purim															Decree 3: Ezra returns to beautify temple (Ezra 7:1,3,5,7,10; 8:3-4)																													
1															Mordecai Prime Minister															486 Decree 4: Nehemia sent to repair walls (Neh 2:1) 20th year of Artaxerxes																													
Zechariah																														Walls completed in 52 days (Neh 6:15-16)																													
1															14															Nehemia governor															Malachi														
Nehemia																																																											
7:5-12:9																														1:1-7:4					12:27					13																			
Ezra																																																											
1:1-4:5					4:6					:7					4:24					6:19-22					7																																		
II Chronicles															Esther																																												
36:21-23															1															2															9														

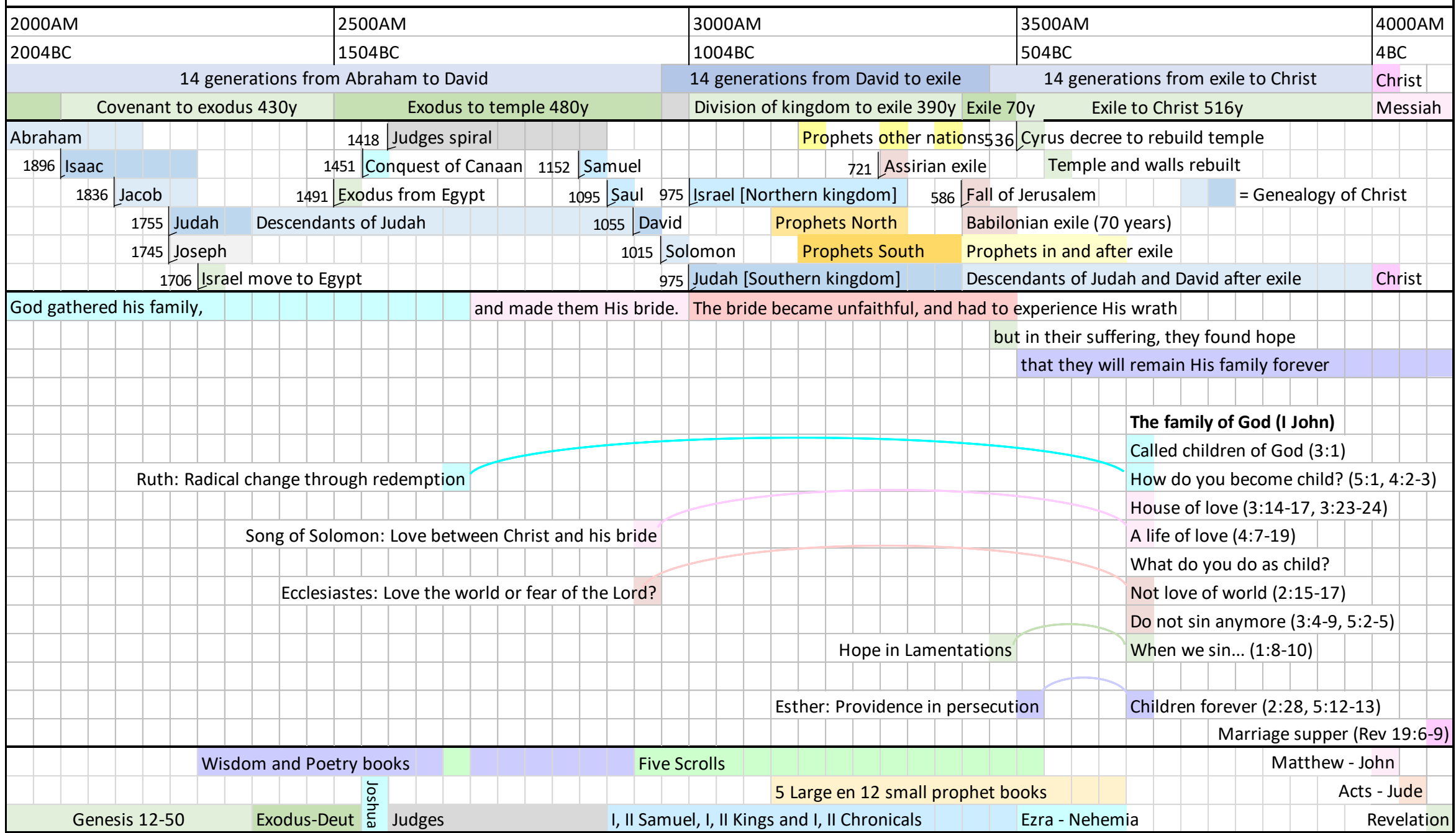
## CANON PERSPECTIVE ON THE RETURNING FROM EXILE AND RESTORING AFTER EXILE



## CANON PERSPECTIVE ON THE FIVE SCROLLS (FOCUS ON WHERE THEY ARE READ)

Season	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter																																															
Rain periods	Latter rains	Dry season										Early rains	Rain season																																						
Annual feasts	14 = Passover    7 = Pentacost										1 = Feast of trumpets					25 = Feast of Dedication (John 10:22)																																			
	14-21 = Unleavened bread										10 = Day of Atonement					14-15 = Purim																																			
	17=Firstfruit sheaf										15-21 Tabernacle Feast (Feast of booths)																																								
		Abib		Zif			Sivan			Tammuz			Ab			Elul			Tishri			Bul			Kislev			Tebeth			Shebat			Adar																	
		Mar-Apr		Apr-May			May-Jun			Jun-Jul			Jul-Aug			Aug-Sep			Sep-Oct			Oct-Nov			Nov-Dec			Dec-Jan			Jan-Feb			Feb-Mar																	
		10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30	10	20	30																	
		<b>The Song of Solomon (Read at feast of Unleavened Bread)</b>										<b>Ecclesiastes (Read at Feast of booths (temporary huts))</b>																																							
		Courtship (1:1)										Under the sun... (24 times e.g. 1:3)																																							
		Wedding (3:6-7)										...all is vanity (37 times e.g. 1:1-3, 2:17-23)																																							
		Marriage (5:2-6)										Fear of God... (3:14, 5:6, 7:18, 12:13-14)																																							
		Eternal Love (7:10, 8:7)										...leads to joy (2:24-25, 3:12-13, 22, 11:8-9)																																							
												<b>Ruth (Read at Feast of Pentecost)</b>										<b>Esther (Read at Purim Feast)</b>																													
												Drought/famine (1:1)										Providence in persecution																													
												Your God, my God (1:16)										Esther becomes queen (2:4-7,16-18)																													
												Gleaning ears of grain (2:2)										Haman's plan (3:5-6,13)																													
												Redeemer (23 times e.g. 3:9-11)										Esther talks to the king (4:14)																													
												Genealogy of Christ (4:13,18)										Triumph over Haman (6:10-11,7:5-6,9)																													
																						Triumph over enemies (9:1, 16-17, 20-22)																													
												<b>Lamentations (Read on day when Jerusalem and the temple were burned)</b>																																							
												Destruction of Jerusalem [22 alphabet] (1:1-2)																																							
												Anger of God [22 alphabet] (2:5-6)																																							
												Hope in the middle [66 alphabet] (3:21-27)																																							
												Siege of Jerusalem [22 alphabet] (4:10-11)																																							
												Prayer for restoration [22 alphabet] (5:21)																																							
		The Song of Solomon										Ruth										Lamentations										Ecclesiastes (also Deuteronomy)										Esther									

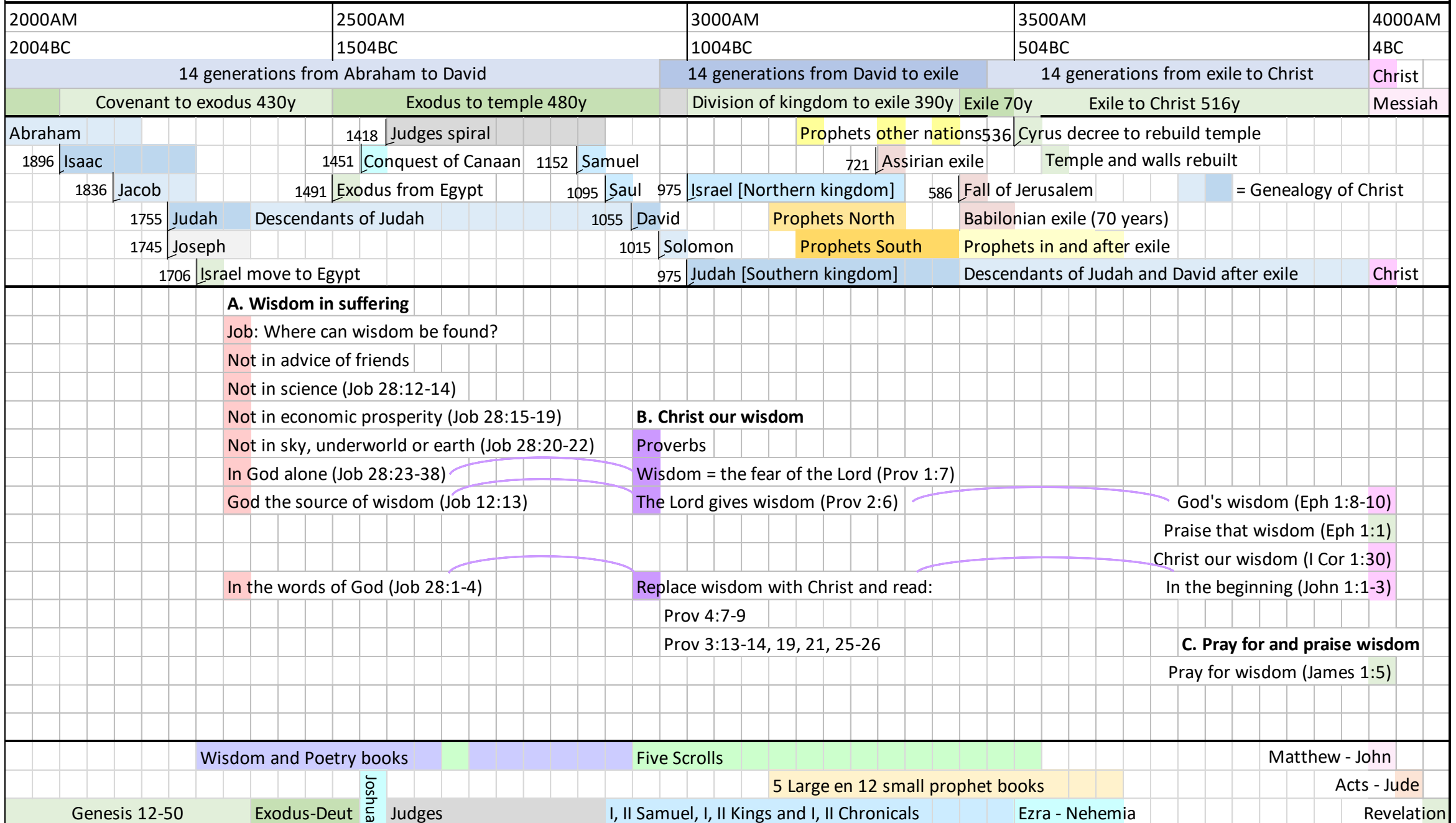
# CANON PERSPECTIVE ON THE FIVE SCROLLS



Based on my research, decided to use Floyd Jones timelines

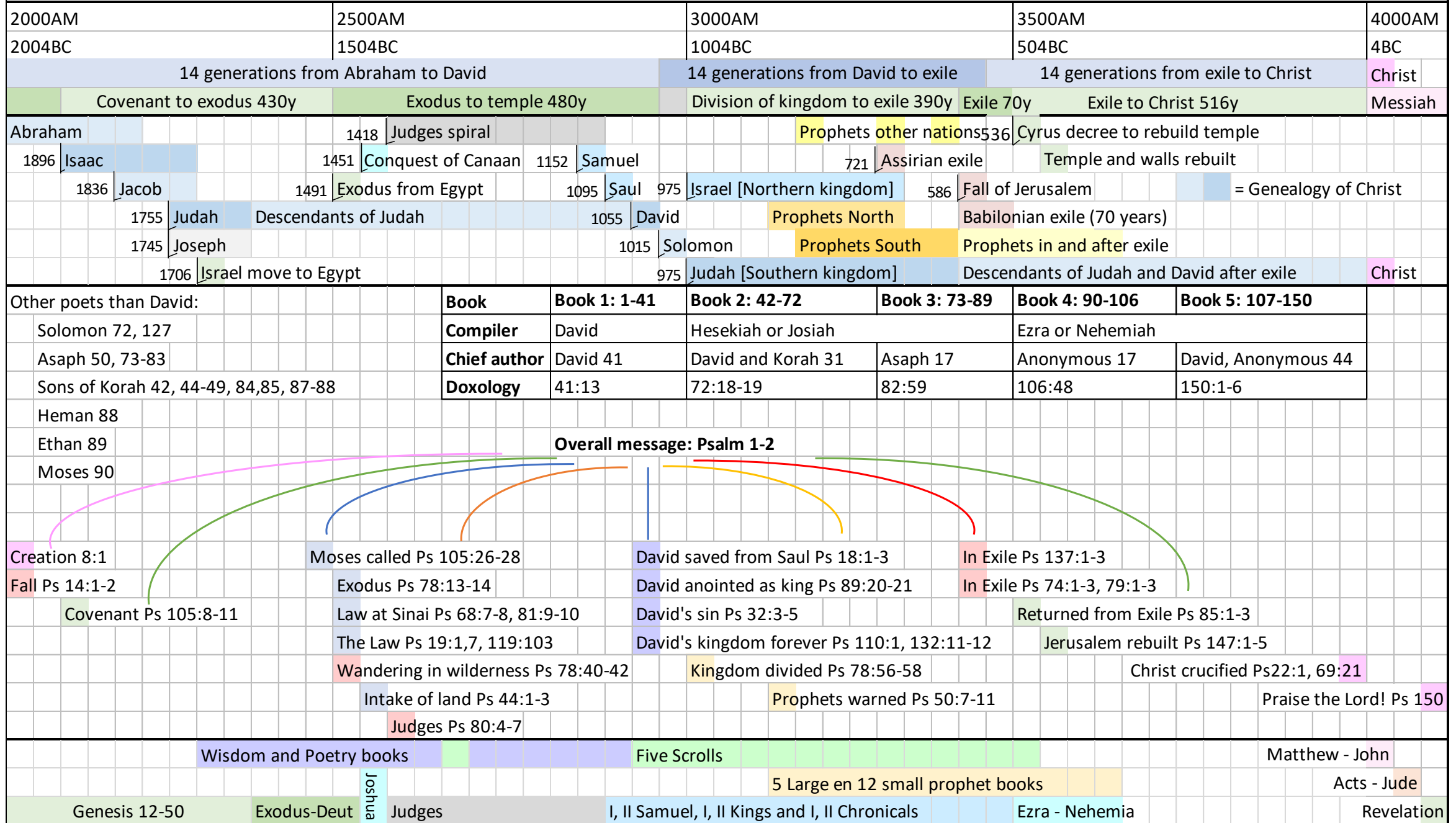
Scale: 1 block = 40 year

# WISDOM BOOKS (JOB, PROVERBS)





## PRAISE WITH PSALMS



# PREDESTINED FOR PURPOSE OF PRAISE

Prehistoric	From creation to incarnation							Reconciliation	Sanctification	Consummation
Primeval	Patriarch sojourners	Israel as twelve tribes	Combined kingdom	Divided kingdom	Exile	Return	Gospels	Spreading of Gospel	The future	

In him we have obtained an inheritance, having been **predestined** according to the **purpose** of him who works all things according to the counsel of his will, so that we who were the first to hope in Christ might be to the **praise of his glory**. (Eph 1:11-12)

Predestined										Purpose: Praise	
Creation										Recreation	
Sin, own glory, relationship lost							Sin forgiven, relationship restored		Bride clothed white		
Paradise (tree and river) lost	Sojourners & tabernacle		Land with temple	Land and temple lost & restored			Temples of Spirit	New Jerusalem (tree and river)			
Covenant	Covenant and Law to Israel			New Covenant prophesied			Covenant expanded to all			Book of the Lamb	
Faith	Faithful remnant							Blessed remnant from all nations		All bring glory to God	
			Priests						Priest	Priest	
				Kings			King	King			
					Prophets		Prophet	Prophet			

**For God so loved the world, that he gave his only Son, that whoever believes in him should not perish but have eternal life. (John 3:16)**

A new commandment I give to you, that you love one another: just as I have loved you, you also are to love one another. (John 13:34)

All authority in heaven and on earth has been given to me...

...Go therefore and make disciples of all nations... (Mat 28:18-19)

I believe	and in Jesus Christ, his only Son, our Lord,	I believe in the Holy Spirit,
	who was conceived from the Holy Spirit and born of the Virgin Mary,	the holy church,
in God	who suffered under Pontius Pilate, was crucified, died, and was buried,	the communion of saints,
the Father almighty,	descended into hell, rose again from the dead on the third day,	the forgiveness of sins,
maker of heaven and earth,	ascended into heaven and is seated at the right hand of God the Father almighty,	the resurrection of the body,
	who will come again to judge the living and the dead.	and the life everlasting.

Old Testament				New Testament			
Pentateuch	5 Scrolls. Wisdom and poetry books			Gospels	Acts	Letters	Revelation
	History books		Prophets				

# Summary of the 12 lessons on the Old Testament and how they link to the New Testament

## 1 Primeval history (Exodus 1-11)

Creation

Fall

## 2 Sojourning patriarchs (Exodus 12-50)

Covenant

Faith

## 3 The exodus (Exodus 1 - 24)

Exodus from Egypt (Ex 1-18)

Law at Sinai (Ex 19-24)

## 4 Forty years in wilderness

Laws in Exodus 25-Leviticus

Wilderness in Numbers & Deuteronomy

## 5 Intake of promised land and judges

Intake (Joshua)

Cycles of sin in Judges

## 6 Transition to kings and Combined kingdom

Samuel & Saul - transition

David and Solomon - everlasting covenant

## 7 Divided kingdom until Northern exile

Unfaithful bride (Amos, Hosea)

Judgement inevitable, but covenant remains

## 8 Southern kingdom until exile

First exile

New Covenant (Ezek, Is)

## 9 Exile

Exile: God sovereign over events and kingdoms

Prophecies: God sovereign over the future

## 10 Returning and restoring after exile

Rebuilding

Renewing

## 11 The five scrolls

Hope in harvest

Purpose in vanity

Love: Christ and his bride

Light in Lamentations

Providence persecution

12 Wisdom and worship

## Gospels

## Acts

## Epistles (Letters)

## Revelation

John 1: Christ and creation

Colossians: Preeminence of Christ

New creation Rev 21-22

Romans 1-3: All guilty of own glory

Final judgment Rev 20

Heb 8: New covenant

Hebrews 11, Romans 4: Faith

Luke 22: Christ in Old Testament

John: I am

Holy Spirit

Chorinthians: Unveiling to see

Galatians: Freedom from the law

Mark: The Servant

Hebrews: Perspective on OT laws

The family of God (I John)

John 3: New birth

Timothy, Titus: Leadership handover

James: Fruit that works

Matthew: The King and His kingdom

Luke: Throne of David

Marriage supper Rev 19

Thessalonians: Day of the Lord

II Peter, Jude: Guard against false teachers

Philippians: Rejoice in Christ

I Peter: Suffering for the cause of Christ

Gospels: Prophecies fulfilled

Ephesians 1: Predestination

God in eternal glory

God and his people in eternal glory

## References used

1. The chronology of the Old Testament: A return to basics, Dr. Floyd Nolene Jone, 21st edition, 2019
2. ESV study Bible from Crossway
3. Pocket reference: Bible Handbook, Thomas Nelson, 1999
4. Geloofsleer, Prof Benoon Duvenage
5. Old Testament theology, Paul R. House, 1998

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